

Course: Introduction to linguistics.

Credit: 2 Hours: 2 Elective

Class: 中文系一年級

Office: Creative building B01-525

Office hour: Wednesday mid-noon, 7-8; Friday mid-noon

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I. Course Description:

- 1, the formation and characteristics of modern Chinese language: The language and modern Chinese, modern Chinese cultural and historical background of the formation of modern Chinese vernacular, the formation of modern Chinese Mandarin, Modern Chinese characteristics.
- 2, the distribution of modern Chinese dialects and common language specification: Description of Chinese dialects, dialect divisions, the standardization of modern Chinese, dynamic view of language.
- 3, Modern Chinese overseas: The situation of overseas Chinese speech, the distribution of associations of overseas dialect, dialects advantages and overseas education.
- 4, in modern society and the study of modern Chinese language learning: an introduction to modern Chinese and modern linguistics, modern Chinese and modern science, learning and research methods of modern Chinese.
- 5, voice characteristics, distribution, and records: The acoustic features of speech, voice, physical characteristics, phoneme syllables, recorded sound symbols.
- 6, syllable structure: The consonants, vowels and tones, softly, and children of.
- 7, phonological system and the mosaic relationship: The phoneme, phonemic transcription method, the phonetic system of Mandarin, Mandarin audio bit distinctive features, phonological rules and voice variations, the structural features of Chinese syllables, Mandarin phonology transfer of mosaic law, alphabet and rhyme tuning the relationship between bits.
- 8, speech and dialects corresponding evolution: The voice of the synchronic and diachronic changes in dialect and Mandarin counterparts.
- 9, morpheme, word: The grammar units and grammatical structure, morpheme, word formation, word classification.
- 10, the phrase: The phrase combination of classification, aggregation classification phrase, phrase structure and word structure of the similarities and differences, the boundaries of words and phrases and transformation, the development of the phrase.
- 11: Sentence production and comprehension: The syntax of the three-dimensional structure and linear expression, memory blocks, and discourse comprehension, sentence analysis and sentence.

12: the sentence block type and block order: The structure of the type of sentence, full stop block sequence.

13: sentence transformation and free composition: The principle of transformation period, patient block of the transformation, the transformation block prepositions, agent block system block transform things, possessive block transformation, declarative sentences and interrogative transformation of negative sentences, declarative sentences and rhetorical question of the transformation, the sentence of free composition, subject and topic sentences.

14: Complex Sentences, Sentences: Introduction to the layout of Chinese sentences and single sentence complex sentence group boundaries, and form co-complex sentences and sentence groups, meaning together in complex sentences and sentence groups.

15, and the Analysis of the semantic units: Introduction vocabulary meaning and sentence meaning, sense and meaning of morpheme prime position analysis, semantic social and Productivity of.

16: Yi-bit division and aggregation: The meaning of bits of differentiation, synonymous polymerization, antonyms, semantic field.